

# Journal of West African Languages – List of Past Articles

## Volume 1, Number 1

A word-list of Eloyi

The syntax of emphasis in Kpelle

Igbirra notes and word-list

Towards a phonology of Ngwe

Outlines of the phonology of the Gokana dialect of Ogoni

Roy Clive Abraham, 1890-1963

**Mackay, Hugh D**

**Welmers, William E**

**Ladefoged, Peter**

**Dunstan, Elizabeth**

**Brosnahan, L. F.**

**Armstrong, R. G.**

## Volume 1, Number 2

A wordlist of Aten (Ganawuri)

Verb-nominal collocations in Yoruba: a problem of syntactic analysis

A word list of Tera

A preliminary tonal analysis of the Bassa language

Notes on Etulo and a few more words of Eloyi

**Bouquiaux, Luc**

**Bamgbose, Ayo**

**Newman, Paul**

**Hobley, June**

**Armstrong, Robert G**

## Volume 2, Number 1

Morphological features in the verbal system of Fula

A reconstruction of the Pajade mutatio system

Assimilation and contraction in Yoruba

Kasem nominals - a study in analyses

Some Twi Phrase Structure Rules

The Grusi subgroup of the Gur languages

A brief note on the Maha language

Some observations on alveolar and dental consonant articulations in Higi

**Arnott, D.W.**

**Wilson, W. A. A.**

**Bamgbose, Ayo**

**Callow, John C**

**Boadi, Lawrence A**

**Bendor-Samuel, John**

**Newman, Paul**

**Laver, John D.M.**

## Volume 2, Number 2

A word list of Central Kambari

A fifteenth century word list

Oron noun morphology

Bassa verbal formations

Comparative wordlists of two dialects of Yoruba with Igala

**Hoffmann, Carl**

**Brosnahan, L. F.**

**Simmons, Donald C**

**Hobley, June**

**Armstrong, Robert G**

### **Volume 3, Number 1**

Determination in Bambara

Remarques sur les infixes de dérivation dans le Fulfulde du Fouta-Djalón (Guinée)

Sissala noun groups

The verbid - a caveat to serial verbs

Tone on disyllabic nouns in Ngwe

Comparative sentences in Twi-Fante

The structure of the verbal clause in Bimoba

A note on de la Fosse's Mina vocabulary of 1479-80

**Bird, Charles S**

**Sow, Alfa Ibrahim**

**Rowland, Ron**

**Ansre, Gilbert**

**Dunstan, Elizabeth**

**Boadi, Lawrence A**

**Jacobs, Gillian**

**Hair, P. E. H.**

### **Volume 3, Number 2**

Lexical analysis in Temne, with an illustrative word list

A preliminary glottochronology of Gur languages

The status of /e/ in Onitsha Igbo

Two views of the phonology of the Ohuhu dialect of Igbo

**Dalby, David**

**Swadesh, Mauricio, Evangelina Arana, John Bendor-Samuel and W.A.A. Wilson**

**Williamson, Kay**

**Dunstan, Elizabeth and G.E. Igwe**

### **Volume 4, Number 1**

Notes on the phonology of Mbe

A West African word of 1456

Essai d'étude stylistique d'un texte Dogon

The distribution of Guang in Ghana, and a statistical pre-testing of twenty-five idiolects

Hausa pronoun forms - a test case

A phonological analysis of Twi vowels

**Bamgbose, Ayo**

**Dalby, David and P.E.H. Hair**

**Calame-Griaule, Geneviève**

**Painter, Colin**

**Skinner, Neil**

**Dolphyne, Florence**

### **Volume 4, Number 2**

Le système verbo-predicatif Sonike - parler de Nioro du Sahel

Description phonologique du parler Wori (sud-ouest du Cameroun)

Determining the meanings of ideophones

A word list of the Gokana dialect of Ogoni

A preliminary phonology of the Ayele dialect of Esako

A brief note on certain characteristics of West Chadic languages

**Balenghien, E**

**Hagège, Claude**

**Samarin, William J**

**Brosnahan, L. F.**

**Laver, John D.M.**

**Jungraithmayr, H.**

### **Volume 5, Number 1**

- |   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| An interpretation of the Temne tone system              | <b>Wilson, W. A. A.</b>    |
| Pour une typologie des séquences de propositions        | <b>Houis, Maurice</b>      |
| Remarques sur quelques emprunts lexicaux en Moore       | <b>Canu, Gaston</b>        |
| Relative clauses in Bambara                             | <b>Bird, Charles S</b>     |
| Yala (Ikom): a terraced-level language with three tones | <b>Armstrong, Robert G</b> |
| An analysis of the consonant system of Ga               | <b>Kropp, M.E.</b>         |

### **Volume 5, Number 2**

- |  |                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| Ideophones from a syntactic point of view                      | <b>Newman, Paul</b>                 |
| Verb clusters in Izi   | <b>Bendor-Samuel, John</b>          |
| A further note on the Mina vocabulary of 1479-80               | <b>Dalby, David and P.E.H. Hair</b> |
| The Hamitosemitic present-habitative verb stem in Ron and Mubi | <b>Jungraithmayr, H.</b>            |
| Deep and surface structure in tone languages                   | <b>Williamson, Kay</b>              |
| Some aspects of Akan deep syntax                               | <b>Boadi, Lawrence A</b>            |
| L'alternance consonantique en Bedik                            | <b>Ferry, M.P.</b>                  |
| La traduction des écritures en langue Mbum                     | <b>Hagège, Claude</b>               |

### **Volume 6, Number 1**

- |  |                         |
|--|-------------------------|
| Syntagmes de détermination en Dangaléat                  | <b>Fédry, Jacques</b>   |
| Vowel patterns in the Urhobo noun                        | <b>Kelly, John</b>      |
| Early Kanuri vocabularies (1670-1820)                    | <b>Hair, P. E. H.</b>   |
| The tones of the Yoruba and Igala disyllabic noun prefix | <b>Fresco, Edward M</b> |
| The relative clause in Izi                               | <b>Meier, Paul E</b>    |
| The noun class system in Mbembe                          | <b>Barnwell, K</b>      |

### **Volume 6, Number 2**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| A bibliography of the Vai language and script                                   | <b>Stewart, Gail and P.E.H. Hair</b>                   |
| The particle li in Yorubá   | <b>Awobuluyi, Oladele</b>                              |
| New proposals for the description of tone sequences in the Igbo complete phrase | <b>Voorhoeve, Jan, A.E. Meeussen and K.F. de Blois</b> |
| Structural Notes on Urhobo  | <b>Welmers, William E</b>                              |

**Volume 7, Number 1**

Note sur le circonstant	<b>Houis, Maurice</b>
Remarques sur quelques proverbes peuls du Diamaré	<b>Noye, Dominique</b>
Toward a Mende lexicon	<b>Spears, Richard</b>
High-tone-junction-contracting verbs in Yoruba	<b>Awobuluyi, Oladele</b>
Historical sound laws in Hausa and in Dera (Kanakuru)	<b>Newman, Paul</b>

**Volume 7, Number 2**

The vowel system of Efik	<b>Essien, Udo E</b>
Some issues in the grammar of modern Yoruba	<b>Afolayan, A</b>
Réflexion sur une double corrélation typologique	<b>Houis, Maurice</b>
Consonant mutation in Nzema	<b>Chinebuah, I.K.</b>
Inalienable possession in Igbo	<b>Hyman, Larry M, Daniel Keith Alford and Elizabeth Akpati</b>

**Volume 8, Number 1**

On the classification of Nancere	<b>Hoffmann, Carl</b>
Vowel sandi and word division in Igede	<b>Bergman, Richard</b>
Three Kwa languages of Eastern Nigeria	<b>Clark, David J</b>
The verb-infinitive phrase in Yoruba	<b>Bamgbose, Ayo</b>

**Volume 8, Number 2**

On the status of prepositions	<b>Awobuluyi, Oladele</b>
Les affixes nominaux et leur rôle grammatical dans la phrase Basari	<b>Ferry, M.P.</b>
The nominal phrase in Duka	<b>Bendor-Samuel, John, Esther Cressman and Donna Skitch</b>
Class pronoun desuetude in the Moore-Dagbani subgroup of Gur	<b>Wilson, W. A. A.</b>
West Cameroon Pidgin proverbs	<b>Todd, Loreto</b>

### **Volume 9, Number 1**

The recapitulating pronouns in Kuteb

On serial verbs and verbal status

Consonantal labialization and consonant clusters in Ga

**Koops, Robert and John Bendor-Samuel**

**Bamgbose, Ayo**

**Kotey, Paul B. Amon**

### **Volume 9, Number 2**

A note on inalienable possession in Hausa

Postpositions in Awutu

On definite restrictive relatives in Moore

Some features of tone in Dangme

The classification of verbal suffixes in Ekpeye

**Schuh, Russell G**

**Frajzyngier, Zygmunt**

**Peterson, Thomas H**

**Kropp Dakubu, M. E.**

**Clark, David J**

### **Volume 10, Number 1**

The structure of verbal constructions in Edo (Bini)

Some traditional Yoruba adverbs in true perspective

Reciprocal verbs and symmetrical predication

Typology of verb serialization

**Amayo, Airen**

**Awobuluyi, Oladele**

**Boadi, Lawrence A**

**George, Isaac**

### **Volume 10, Number 2**

The logophoric pronoun in Ewe: Its role in discourse

The definite particle *nĩ* in Baule

Restrictions on serial verbs in Anyi

Wolof: A language without direct object

**Clements, George N**

**Timyan, Judith**

**Van Leynseele, H el ene**

**Schwartz, Arthur**

### **Volume 11, Numbers 1&2**

The Hohumono noun class system

An internal classification of the Yoruboid group (Yoruba, Isekiri, Igala)

Are Yoruba adverbs really nouns?

Basic and derived sentence-types in Izi

Pronominalization in some Kwa languages

Noun classes and concord in Oloma

Yoruba adjectives have merged with verbs: or are they just emerging?

**Sterk, Jan P**

**Akinkugbe, Femi**

**Bamgbose, Ayo**

**Bendor-Samuel, John and Inge Meier**

**Chinebuah, I. K.**

**Elugbe, Ben and Klaus Schubert**

**Madugu, Isaac S. George**

### **Volume 12, Number 1**

Comment on class pronoun desuetude revisited

Basic aspectual categories in proto-Kru

The feature lingual and the Akan consonant system

Class pronoun desuetude revisited

Ena: Code-talking in Yoruba

Language use among the Brong of Ghana

The interfix: An aspect of universal morphology

Contraction and tone polarization in Ogori

**Wilson, W. A. A.**

**Marchese, Lynell**

**Mensah, E.N.A.**

**Naden, Anthony J**

**Isola, Akinwumi**

**Dolphyne, Florence**

**Nolue Emanjo, E**

**Chumbow, Beban Sammy**

### **Volume 12, Number 2**

Issues in the analysis of serial verb constructions

Tune and tone: Generalized syntagmatic pitch patterns  
constrained by particular lexical patterns

Switch reference in Bantu languages

From semivowels to aspiration to long consonants in  
Ngyemboon-Bamileke

Elision and other morpheme boundary phenomena in the Western  
dialects of Obolo

Form and function of adjectival elements in Tikar

Tense and aspect in Isekiri

**Bamgbose, Ayo**

**Pike, Kenneth L**

**Wiesemann, Ursula**

**Anderson, Stephen C**

**Faraclos, N.**

**Stanley, Carol**

**Omamor, Augusta P**

### **Volume 13, Number 1**

"I" et "U" en Hwe et leur place dans la reconstruction du proto-  
Gbe\*

The high unadvanced vowels of Proto-Tano-Congo

The classification of Eggon: Plateau or Benue group

La classification nominale en Ega

The origin of Y in Kanuri

The vowels of proto-Edoid

The Idomoid languages of the Benue and Cross-River valleys

**Capo, Hounkpatin C.**

**Stewart, John M**

**Gerhardt, Ludwig**

**Bole-Richard, Rémy**

**Cyffer, Norbert**

**Elugbe, Ben Ohi**

**Armstrong, Robert G**

### **Volume 13, Number 2**

Locatives in Akoose (Bakossi)

L'expression de la localisation en langue Mundani

Notes sur l'expression de la localisation en Yamba

Quelques hypothèses comparatives sur les locatifs dans les  
langues bantoues du Cameroun

**Hedinger, Robert**

**Annett, Mary**

**Leroy, Jacqueline**

**Grégoire, Claire**

L'expression de la localisation en Basaa  
Expressions of location in Koozime  
The expression of the locative semantic function in (Western) Ejagham  
The expression of location in Kom  
Système locatif Mankon et classes locatives proto-Bantoues

**Boum, Marie Anne**  
**Beavon, Keith H.**  
**Watters, John R.**  
**Chia, Emmanuel N.**  
**Leroy, Jacqueline**

### **Volume 14, Number 1**

Tone and phrase stress: The extra high tone in Obolo  
Rapports entre la phonologie et la morphologie dans l'analyse linguistique: Exemple du Tem  
Suffixes verbaux en Podoko: Abstraction et réalisation  
Displaying the semantic structure of an Ewe text  
Reported speech in Akoose

**Faraclas, Nicholas**  
**Tchagbale, M. Zakari**  
**Jarvis, Elizabeth**  
**Duthie, Alan S.**  
**Hedinger, Robert**

### **Volume 14, Number 2**

Simple and extended verb stems in Hausa: Towards an internal reconstruction of the Old Hausa verbal system  
Les verbes en Bangando  
Toward an understanding of some ideophones of color in Emai  
The forms of negation in North Ibibio and their functions  
Relative clauses in Makaa  
Biafada, Pajade, and the 'polyglotta'  
Stative verbs in Igbo syntax

**Wolff, Ekkehard**  
**Boursier, Daniel, Jean Mokoto and Ursula Wieseemann**  
**Schaefer, Ronald P.**  
**Schaefer, Ronald P. and Richard Masagbor**  
**Heath, Daniel and Teresa Heath**  
**Wilson, W. A. A.**  
**Nwachukwu, P. Akujooobi**

### **Volume 15, Number 1**

Vowel coalescence across the word boundaries in Chumburung  
The tenth vowel in proto-Kwa  
Vowel coalescence - a reply  
Vowel features in Gbe  
Two relativization strategies in Koonzime discourse  
Interrogative sentences in Chadic: Reconstruction and functional explanation  
Negation in Ibibio: A syntactic-phonological approach  
Un morphème de classe supplémentaire en fulfuldé

**Snider, Keith L.**  
**Armstrong, Robert G**  
**Faraclas, Nicholas**  
**Capo, Hounkpatin C.**  
**Beavon, Keith H.**  
**Frajzyngier, Zygmunt**  
  
**Essien, Okon E.**  
**Vallette, René**

### **Volume 15, Number 2**

Hypothèse sur la genèse de la nasalité Niger-Congo  
The interrelation between aspect and mood in Dénýá  
A note on syllable and tone in Vagla verbs  
Glide formation, elision, assimilation and contraction: A reassessment - Evidence from Isoko  
A note on tone and stress in Cerman  
  
Animate and inanimate pronominal systems in Ngyemboon-Bamileke  
The inclusive/exclusive distinction in Ejagham  
Aspects of Igbo dialectology: A comparative phonological study of Onitsha and central Igbo dialects

**Bole-Richard, Rémy**  
**Abangma, Samson Negbo**  
**Crouch, Marj**  
**Donwa-Ifode, Shirley**  
  
**Hürlimann, Ruth and Eunice V. Pike**  
**Anderson, Stephen C.**  
  
**Watters, John R.**  
**Ikekeonwu, Clara I.**

### **Volume 16, Number 1**

Niger-Congo: SVO or SOV?  
Vowel roundness in Gbe: A pandialectal approach  
Tense and aspect in Yala  
Extensions du radical en Nomaante: La morphologie dérivationnelle  
The marking of tense in Nomaante  
A note on the grammatical homophones of -k-  
Nominal and verbal pluralisation in Podoko  
Modal categories in Mofu-Gudur  
The Nupe a-construction revisited

**Williamson, Kay**  
**Capo, Hounkpatin C.**  
**Oko, Okoji R.**  
**Taylor, Carrie**  
**Wilkendorf, Patricia**  
**Isukul, Caroline**  
**Jarvis, Elizabeth**  
**Hollingsworth, Kenneth R.**  
**Madugu, Isaac S. George**

### **Volume 16, Number 2**

Adjectives and adjectivalisation in some languages of the Western Delta of Nigeria

**Omamor, Augusta P**

A note on the Yoruba subordinator 'ti'  
Some comments on nasalisation in Lele

Pronouns, creolization, and decreolization in Nigerian Pidgin  
Les styles de discours en Sar et leur mode d'emploi

A problem of internal reconstruction: Is there a morphological  
change sa, si ->ya in Hausa?  
Pluralization Strategies in Edo  
Première note sur le Konni

### **Volume 17, Number 1**

When is language planning not planning?  
Noun classification in Lower Cross  
Towards a language planning model for Africa  
Le facteur linguistique du projet social camerounaise  
Proposition pour l'évaluation des niveaux de développement d'une  
langue écrite  
Exploring urban mother tongue literacy  
Standardisation d'une langue  
Encoding locative in Chadic  
Direct and indirect speech in Tikar

### **Volume 17, Number 2**

Introduction Générale (Language Planning)  
Towards a typology of coalescence  
Les solem-koeese chez les Moose  
A note on J. Kinda's article  
The particle of contrast maa in Waama  
Lexical and postlexical rule application: Vowel deletion in Yoruba  
  
Basic mood in Ife  
On negating the consecutive verb in Akan  
Nasality in Ogberia

**Lawal, Nike S.**  
**Simons, Pamela S. and D.A.**  
**Burquest**  
**Faraclas, Nicholas**  
**Gakinabay, Mayange and Ursula**  
**Wiesemann**  
**Voigt, Ranier M.**  
  
**Omoruyi, Thomas O.**  
**Naden, Anthony J**

**Bangbose, Ayo**  
**Connell, Bruce**  
**Chumbow, Beban Sammy**  
**Tadadjeu, Maurice**  
**Sadembouo, Etienne and John**  
**R. Watters**  
**Annett, Mary**  
**Wiesemann, Ursula**  
**Frajzyngier, Zygmunt**  
**Jackson, Ellen**

**Tadadjeu, Maurice**  
**Awobuluyi, Oladele**  
**Kinda, Jules**  
**Naden, Anthony J**  
**Brückner, Kathrin**  
**Akinlabi, Akinbiyi and Francis**  
**Oyebade**  
**Boëthius, Hélène**  
**Dolphyne, Florence**  
**Chumbow, Beban Sammy**

### **Volume 18, Number 1**

Palatalisation in Akan

Wh-questions in Akan

Some word tone patterns in Nuni

Vowel harmony in Lokee

Okpe and Uvwie: A case of vowel harmony galore

On the middle voice in African languages (Fulfulde and Somali)

The use of completive and incompletive aspect in Nawdm narrative discourse

Discourse implicatures: An Ibgo example

Speech, structure and aesthetics in a Gbaya tale

**Boadi, Lawrence A.**

**Saah, Kofi K.**

**Kurrle, Gertrud**

**Runsewe, Oluremi I.**

**Omamor, Augusta P**

**Abu-Manga, Al-Amin and H. Jungraithmayr**

**Gasser, Marcel**

**Okolo, Bertram A.**

**Noss, Philip A.**

### **Volume 18, Number 2**

Note on verbal extensions in Jarawan Bantu

La focalisation en Fulfuldé

Dialectes et alphabétisation dans les écoles (Kanuri du Niger)

A double tiered analysis of Sicite tone

De l'accompli terminatif à l'inaccompli injonctif en Soninke

Negation in Nomaande

Pour une caractérisation syntaxico-sémantique de la notion de verbo-nominal dans la Jula de Côte-d'Ivoire

Personal pronouns in Anyi and related languages

**Gerhardt, Ludwig**

**Vallette, René**

**Jarrett, Kevin A.**

**Garber, Anne**

**Haloui, Nazam**

**Wilkendorf, Patricia**

**Dramane, Kone**

**Burmeister, Jonathan**

### **Volume 19, Number 1**

Phono-semantic correspondence in deictics in Emai

Conversational strategies: Towards a phonological description of turntaking in Akan

Reduplication and the status of ideophones in Yoruba

Critères de distribution des affixes en Lama

How to distinguish statement and question in Beng

Noun class and concord in Ivie

Glide formation and vowel elision processes in Ivie (North Ibie)

**Oisa-Francis, Egbokhare**

**Obeng, Samuel G.**

**Awoyale, Yiwola**

**Oursa, Méterwa A.**

**Paesler, Wolfgang**

**Masagbor, Richard A.**

**Masagbor, Grace A.**

### **Volume 19, Number 2**

The classification of Yoruba serial verb constructions

The terminology of Babel - a suggestion

Reflexivization in Akan

**Lawal, Adenike S.**

**Brann, Conrad M.B.**

**Saah, Kofi K.**

The vowels of proto-Guang  
The class system of Igede nouns  
Dialectometrie lexicale des parlers Sawabantu  
Desegmentalization and tone in Tubu: 'Definite' marking in the Daza dialect of Tasker  
Some practical problems in Yoruba orthography  
Les suffixes nominaux du Moore

### **Volume 20, Number 1**

The consonants of proto-Guang  
Reduplication and the origin of high tone on noun prefixes in Ejagham  
Features of vowel assimilation in Gade  
Panorama de la morphologie du Fongbe  
Establishing a Syntactic Category of P in Fon  
The aspectual character of a verb and tense in Ibibio  
Gbódò 'must': Analysis of a Yoruba modal verb  
Yoruba copular ni  
Towards a grammar of the Ivie folktale: Oyakhire

### **Volume 20, Number 2**

Transitional phonologies and their implication for orthographies: The case of Ora  
Tone analysis and tone orthography  
Kasem tones and orthography  
Response to 'Kasem tones and orthography'  
Standardisation et modernisation de la langue fe'efe'e  
  
Anyi literacy program  
A model for the study of reported speech in African languages  
La phrase complexe en diola-fogny (Ouest-Atlantique): propositions relatives  
On the internal structure of the word in Edo

**Snider, Keith L.**  
**Abiodun, Michael A.**  
**Ebobissé, Carl**  
**Wolff, Ekkehard and S.H. Alidou**  
  
**Fagborun, J.G.**  
**Nikiema, N.**

**Snider, Keith L.**  
**Watters, John R.**  
  
**Sterk, Jan P.**  
**Brousseau, A-M.**  
**Lefebvre, Claire**  
**Essien, Okon E.**  
**Adewole, Femi**  
**Yusuf, Ore**  
**Masagbor, Richard A.**

**Donwa-Ifode, Shirley O.**  
  
**Mfonyam, Joseph**  
**Awedoba, A.K.**  
**Hewer, P.L.**  
**Sadembouo, Etienne and Sammy Beban Chumbow**  
**Burmeister, Jonathan**  
**Wiesemann, Ursula**  
**Hopkins, Bradley L.**  
  
**Omoruyi, Thomas O.**

### **Volume 21, Number 1**

Phonosemantic antecedents of some verbs in Igbo

The case of the 'missing' Konni P

Nasality in Kisi

Floating tones in Bangwa

Morphologie Verbale en Duala: le cas du suffixe -no

The limits of accuracy in the design of orthographies

The Bambara causative construction

Should nilati remain lexicalised in Yoruba?

Another thought on nilati

Derived direct objects in Hausa

Les constructions possessives prédicatives et nominales en Kabiye

**Maduka, Omen N.**

**Cahill, Mike**

**Childs, G. Tucker**

**Chumbow, Beban Sammy and  
Emile G. Nguendijo**

**Nseme, Clédor**

**Elugbe, Ben Ohi**

**Kiyomi, Setsuko**

**Fagborun, J. Gbenga**

**Adewole, L.O.**

**Abdoulaye, M. L.**

**Lebikaza, Kézié K.**

### **Volume 21, Number 2**

The phonological structure of the Senúfo word (Sicite)

On the distribution of clausal wè in Fongbe

A note on Dogon in Accra

Special section on Hausa narrative structure

Introduction to the Special Section on Hausa narrative structure

A discourse analysis of the Hausa fable 'The Hyena and the Drum'

Features marking peak and peak' in Hausa folktales

The evil judge: A Hausa folktale. Insights from stratificational grammar

An introduction to the distribution of stative clause types in Hausa narrative

An analysis of repartee structure in Hausa narrative discourse

Anaphora interpretation in Hausa narrative: application of topic-set theory

**Garber, Anne**

**Lefebvre, Claire**

**Kropp Dakubu, M. E.**

**Burquest, D. A.**

**Burquest, Donald A.**

**Cain, Bruce**

**Brye, Ann Elizabeth (Johnson)**

**Goring, Tim**

**Cain, Kathy**

**Rand, Sharon**

**Christopher, Gregory**

### **Volume 22, Number 1**

Restrictions sémantiques dans les constructions sérielles avec so 'prendre' et hèn 'tenir' en fongbe

The licensing of Fon verbs

A note on word order in the progressive and prospective in Fon

Nominal structures in Fongbe

Toward a typology of predicate cleft languages

Structure syntaxique des clivées en Fòn

AspP et la catégorie INFL en fongbe

**da Cruz, Maxime**

**Fabb, Nigel**

**Kinyalolo, Kasangati K.W.**

**Brousseau, A. M. and J.S.  
Lumsden**

**Lefebvre, Claire**

**Ndayiragije, Juvénal**

**Avolonto, Aimé**

### **Volume 22, Number 2**

Contrast in context: Focus and definiteness in Ga

Le système tonal du ge-via (Gabon)

La morphologie du pronom en soninké

Deep-level high tone as a relational link in certain Ibibio constructions

Issues in the syntax of standard Yoruba focus constructions

Temps et aspect de la langue bangwa

**Kropp Dakubu, M. E.**

**van der Veen, Lolke J.**

**Halaoui, Nazam**

**Essien, Margaret M.**

**Awobuluyi, Oladele**

**Nguendijo, Emile-Gille**

### **Volume 23, Number 1**

The second Tano consonant shift and its likeness to Grimm's Law

Vowel harmony, syllable structure and the causative extension in Lobala: A Government Phonology account

Le système tonal du basaa

The plural in Lele

The -mi and -e morphemes in Joola-Foñy

Postpositions and the valency marker in Krahn: Monosemy versus polysemy

An outline classification of the Mambiloid languages

**Stewart, John M.**

**Morgan, David**

**Kody, Zachée Denis Bitjaa**

**Cope, Pam Simons**

**Gero, Marcia L. and Stephen H. Levinsohn**

**Bing, J. M. and J. Duitsman**

**Blench, Roger**

### **Volume 23, Number 2**

The application of tonal rules in the Duala verb

The canonical verb root and Kikuyu reduplication

Semantic diversity in Ewe words

Prédication et marqueurs aspecto-temporels du pidgin English camerounais

An outline description of Biafada

Making requests in Igbo

Is there a Furu language group? An investigation on the Cameroon-Nigeria border

**Mutaka, Ngessimo M.**

**Peng, Long**

**Duthie, Alan S.**

**Mbakong Tsende, A.**

**Wilson, W. A. A.**

**Okolo, Bertram A.**

**Breton, Roland**

### **Volume 24, Number 1**

The Lower Cross languages: A prolegomena to the classification of the Cross River languages

Passive incorporation and clause structure

Discourse peak and poetic closure in the final stanza of a talking drum performance

Notes on tag answers in Dagbani

Intelligibility and language boundaries among the Cangin peoples of Senegal

Liquid elision in word-final syllables in Esan

The interaction of tonal features in Yabassi

Case assignment in Denya

**Connell, Bruce**

**Biloa, Edmond**

**Neeley, Paul**

**Wilson, W. A. A.**

**Williams, Gordon**

**Ejele, P.E.**

**Mutaka, Nguessimo M.**

**Abangma, Samson Negbo**

### **Volume 24, Number 2**

Construction de l'image dépréciative: les cas des expressions imagées en dagara

A reclassification of the Igbo =rV suffixes

On the nature of Wh-questions in Echie

Nominal tone in Nawuri

The phonology of Joola Huluf

Compilation de listes de mots Swadesh modifiées recueillies parmi les langues du groupe diola (sud du Sénégal)

**Kuupole, Domwini Dabiré**

**Onukawa, M.C.**

**Ndimele, Ozu-Mekuri**

**Casali, Roderic F.**

**Pike, Eunice V. and Bernard Diatta**

**Carlton, Elizabeth Masland and Sharon R. Rand**

### **Volume 25, Number 1**

Une procédure de découverte: détection des tons dans les schèmes tonals en dagara

Controverses autour d'un standard falci

The semantics of reduplication in Igbo

La particule verbale -ru en ilwere: une forme, deux marqueurs

An overview of the Nawuri verbal system

Pronouns and reported speech in Adioukrou

**Somé, Penou-Achille**

**Sadembou, Etienne**

**Anagbogu, Philip N.**

**Osu, Sylvester Nhneanotnu**

**Casali, Roderic F.**

**Hill, Harriet**

### **Volume 25, Number 2**

Identification lexicostatistique des groupes bantoides stables

Two Ife particles and their discourse function

Vowel harmony in Kinande

Optional, conditional, and obligatory prenasalization in Bafanji

The semantic basis of noun class systems: The case of the ki and

**Piron, Pascale**

**Klaver, Marquita**

**Mutaka, N. M.**

**Silverman, Daniel**

**Breedveld, J.O.**

nge classes in Fulfulde

Are le and li dialectal variants in the Ewe language?

Les copules en six langues ouest-africaines

**Akuetey, Caesar**

**Wilson, Andre**

### **Volume 26, Number 1**

The formation of labial-velars in Sawabantu: Evidence for feature geometry

Les locatifs relatifs en kabiye: Leur propriétés sémantiques et morphosyntaxiques

A phonetic analysis of Ibibio tones: A preliminary investigation

The Mboshi noun class system

The category of number in Obolo verbal morphology

Les extensions verbales en ghomala

**Mutaka, Ngessimo M. and Carl Ebobissé**

**Lébiakaza, Koyenzi Kézié**

**Urua, Eno E.**

**Bedrosian, Patricia L.**

**Aaron, Uche E.**

**Mba, Gabriel**

### **Volume 26, Number 2**

The phonetic structures of Defaka

Ivie folk poetry: A study in poetic grammar

Chamba Daka and Bantoid: A further look at Chamba Daka classification

Tone patterns in Ibibio noun phrase structures

Le locatif en Bantu A

The Munukutuba noun class system

Grammaticization of the verb 'say' to future tense in Obolo

Agreement and verb movement in Ewondo

**Shryock, Aaron, Peter Ladefoged and Kay Williamson**

**Masagbor, Richard A.**

**Boyd, Raymond**

**Ekere, Michael Edoabasi**

**Kody, Zachée Denis Bitjaa**

**Buchanan, Deborah L.**

**Uche, Aaron**

**Bilola, Edmond**

### **Volume 27, Number 1**

Tonal 'upstep' in Engenni

Feature geometry and the formation of labio-velars: A reply to Mutaka and Ebobissé

Consonants and tone in Kera (Chadic)

Structures of coordination in Ewe

A preliminary study of Yevegbe: Animist cult language in Eweland

On the question of standard Fante

**Snider, Keith L.**

**Connell, Bruce**

**Pearce, Mary**

**Dzameshie, Alex K.**

**Akuetey, Caesar**

**Abakah, Emmanuel N.**

### **Volume 27, Number 2**

Description et hypothèses sur la nature de l'UPT: L'exemple des langues gbe

L'utilisation du français et de l'adioukrou par les Aizi

La numération dans une langue gurma: Le cas du ncam

Languages in contact: The case of Edo and Portuguese

Maintaining face in the Nso culture: A study in politeness strategies in letters between schoolgirls

Group identity strengthening in the Nso culture: The uses of oral abuse by older women

Surplus agenda, deficit culture: Language and the class-divide in Nigeria

**Gbéto, Flavien**

**Boone, Douglas, Silué Lamine and MaryAnne Augustin**

**Takassi, Issa**

**Imasuen, Ekható Otamere**

**Mutaka, Ngessimo M. and Ngoran Loveline Lenaka**

**Mutaka, Ngessimo M. and Ngoran Loveline Lenaka**

**Arasanyin, Olaoba F.**

### **Volume 28, Number 1**

Vowel harmony and neutral vowels in C'Lela

Le locatif en ghomala'

New directions in West African language studies

Vowel harmony in Bijago

Interaction of imbrication and reduplication in Kinande

Noun classes and phonology in Konni

Functional categories and verb movement in Ivie

The syntax and semantics of tense markers in Esan

Contrastive focus in the Ganja dialect of Balanta

**Dettweiler, Stephen H.**

**Domché-Téko, Engelbert**

**Bamgbose, Ayo**

**Wilson, W. A. A.**

**Mutaka, Ngessimo M.**

**Cahill, Mike**

**Emuekpere-Masagbor, Grace**

**Ejele, P.E.**

**Fudeman, Kirsten A.**

### **Volume 28, Number 2**

Analyse de la quantité vocalique en san

Vowel raising in Basaa verbal forms

**Paré, Moïse**

**Mutaka, Ngessimo M. and Zachée Denis Bitjaa Kody**

W.A.A. Wilson on Creissels' Mandinka grammar

Hiatus resolution in Nupe

Symmetric versus asymmetric vowel height harmony and e, o versus i, u in Proto-Bantu and Proto-Savanna Bantu

Coreferentiality and focus in textual cohesion: Evidence from Yoruba

Durativity, punctuality, and the imperfective paradox: The case in Esan

Agreement and the internal syntax of Bafut DPs

### **Volume 29, Number 1**

Nawuri ATR harmony in typological perspective

Tonal processes in Nkwen: An autosegmental perspective

Negation, verb movement and word order in Bafut

The Denya noun class system

The meaning of the meaningless morpheme kè in Ikwere

### **Volume 29, Number 2**

Learning the sciences in the Igbo language

Nasality in Urhobo: An autosegmental perspective

Compounding and reduplication in Krio

The intonation of Nigerian English

The forms and functions of questions in Denya

Temporal distinctions as bases for the semantic classification of verbs: Insights from Esan

Borrowings into Kisi as evidence of Mande expansionism and influence

### **Volume 30, Number 1**

Evolution du système des classes nominales isangu (B42): Une lecture synchronique et diachronique des genres 5/2 et 9/10

Le verbe zu en éwé ne marque pas par lui-même un changement d'état

Aspectual contrasts in Esan

Double object and indirect object constructions in Hausa

Understanding Chumburung proverbs

Les syntagmes nominaux en soninké

### **Volume 30, Number 2**

Grammar and cultural practices: The grammaticalization of triadic communication in West African languages

Areal and genetic features in West Mande and South Mande phonology: In what sense did Mande languages evolve?

**Wilson, W. A. A.**

**Kawu, Ahmadu Ndanusa**

**Stewart, John M.**

**Bamgbose, Ayo**

**Ejele, P.E.**

**Tamanji, Pius N.**

**Casali, Roderic F.**

**Ncheafor, Awambeg  
Elizabeth**

**Tamanji, Pius N.**

**Muagbaw, Tanyi Eyong**

**Osu, Sylvester Nhneanotnu**

**Ezeani, Emmanuel O.**

**Aziza, Rose**

**Finney, Malcolm A.**

**Udofot, Inyang**

**Abangma, Samson Negbo**

**Ejele, P.E.**

**Childs, G. Tucker**

**Idiata, Daniel F.**

**Akuetey, Caesar**

**Ejele, P.E.**

**Munkaila, M.M.**

**Hansford, Gillian F.**

**Halaoui, Nazam**

**Ameka, Felix K.**

**Vydrine, Valentin**

Typical vowel systems and processes in West African Niger-Congo languages

**Williamson, Kay**

The Atlantic and Mande groups of Niger-Congo: A study in contrasts, a study in interaction

**Childs, G. Tucker**

West African logophorics and the typology of reference-tracking

**Comrie, Bernard**

Tense and aspect as coding means for information structure: A potential areal feature

**Frajzyngier, Zygmunt**

How to become a 'Kwa' verb

**Hyman, Larry M.**

En regard de l'espace sahélo-saharien - Typologie des langues et questions de Sprachbünde: Réflexions sur les effets linguistiques du contact et des fonctionnalités sociolinguistiques

**Nicolai, R.**

### **Volume 31, Number 1**

The floating low tone in Bantu

**Neba, Ayun'nwi N.**

L'expression de la minimalité prosodique dans les emprunts européens en fon

**Gbéto, Flavien**

The lexicographer's burden: The case of Igwe,s (1999) Igbo-English dictionary

**Anagbogu, Philip N.**

Ghost consonants and lenition in Leggbo

**Udoh, Imelda Icheji**

Constituent structure of the associative construction in Grassfields Bantu

**Tamanji, Pius N. and  
Gratiana L. Ndamsah**

The syntax of Yorùbá reflexive epithets

**Ajíbóyè, Oladiipo**

### **Volume 31, Number 2**

Incorporation in Yoruba

**Ogunkeye, Olufunmilayo**

Tonologie synchronique du tofingbe du village lacustre de ganvie, dialecte gbe du Sud-Bénin

**Gbéto, Flavien**

A survey of Akan adverbs and adverbials

**Saah, Kofi K.**

SIL comparative African word list (SILCAWL)

**Snider, Keith L. and James  
Roberts**

### **Volume 32, Numbers 1&2**

The derivation of genitive nouns in four Benue-Congo languages:  
Yoruba, Ukaan, Igede and Epira

Tone rules in Akan

Degema subject markers: Are they prefixes or proclitics?

My eyes are red: Body metaphor in Chumburung

L'expression de la possession en langue masa

Dialect communities and language vitality: The case of Igbo

Akan focus and topic constructions and the prosody-syntax  
interface

Les nominaux à expansion en baka

Pronoms personnels gourou

**Abiodun, Michael A.**

**Abakah, Emmanuel N.**

**Kari, Ethelbert E.**

**Hansford, Gillian F.**

**Nguendijo, Emile-Gille**

**Ugorji, C.U.C.**

**Marfo, Charles O.**

**Djoupée, Bertille**

**Vydrine, Valentin**

### **Volume 33, Number 1**

The structure of negative constructions in Nfaw

Parametric binarity and Lamnso' WH-constructions

The language of Igbo satiric poetry

A sociolinguistic survey of language contact in Togo: A case study  
of Kabiye and Ewe

Negative markers in Ao and Standard Yoruba

Vowel raising in Babanki

Lexico-phonological dialectometry of Yemba speech varieties

**Tanda, Vincent and Emmanuel  
Tabah**

**Yuka, Constantine**

**Ezejideaku, Emmanuel**

**Essizewa, Komlan E.**

**Taiwo, Oye**

**Mutaka, Ngessimo M. and Esther  
Phubon Chie**

**Nanfah, Gaston**

### **Volume 33, Number 2**

Loanword phonology: English in Urhobo and Yoruba

Unité et diversité du we de Côte d'Ivoire

A morpho-syntactic account of ni in Moba Yoruba

Predicting Ibibio vowel distribution

Singulier et pluriel dans le nom en soninke

La participation des consonnes comme unités porteuses de ton en  
kotafon, dialecte gbe du Sud-Benin

**Aziza, Rose O. and Don C. Utulu**

**Bôle-Richard, Rémy**

**Ajíbóyè, Oladiipo**

**Akinlabi, Akinbiyi and Seunghun  
J. Lee**

**Halaoui, Nazam**

**Gbéto, Flavien**

### **Volume 34, Number 1**

Nigerian English in 'Dry leaves on Ukan trees'

The phenomenon of ideophonic pairing in Igbo

Upstep of low tone in Njyem and Register Tier Theory

Etude du marqueur du en éwé

Langues et cultures nationales dans les écoles primaires en milieu urbain camerounais

La participation des consonnes comme unités porteuses de ton en kotafon, dialecte gbe du Sud-Bénin

Automatic and nonautomatic downstep in Chumburung: An instrumental comparison

**Ugorji, C.U.C. and E.O. Osiruemu**

**Uchechukwu, Chinedu**

**Chumbow, Beban Sammy and Pius W. Akumbu**

**Akuetey, Caesar**

**Kody, Zachée Denis Bitjaa and Messina Ethé Julia**

**Gbéto, Flavien**

**Snider, Keith L.**

### **Volume 34, Number 2**

L'intégration des emprunts français et anglais dans le système classificatoire nominal du byali, gur oriental, Bénin

Truly Nigerian? Reassessing the question of English nativization in Nigeria

The Cicipu noun class system

De l'utilisation orale des langues maternelles à l'enseignement des langues maternelles orales dans l'éducation scolaire au Cameroun

**Sambiéni, Coffi**

**Arasanyin, Olaoba F.**

**McGill, Stuart**

**Assoumou, Jules**

**Volume 35, Numbers 1 & 2**

Predominant use of official languages in the mass media in Cameroun: a tentative response to the problem

**Simplice Simeu**

News translation: a case study of the official and the regional languages in South-West Nigeria

**Adewuni Salawu**

Sociolinguistic aspects of language change among Kabiye-French bilinguals

**Komlan E. Essizewa**

Melisms and subjectivity in Basaa oral spontaneous discourse

**Emmanuel-Moselly Makasso**

Emergent syllable complexity in colloquial Bamana

**Christopher R. Green and  
Boubacar Diakite**

The Phonological Phrase as a prosodic domain in Akóóse

**Beatrice Ekanjume**

Igbo na + particle: a semantic examination

**Cecilia A. Eme and Davidson U.  
Mbagwu**

Numeral compounding in Akan (Twi): a multi-tiered account

**Seth Antwi Ofori**

The language of Akan ideophones

**Kofi Agyekum**

Reconstructing Benue-Congo person marking I: Proto-Bantoid

**Kirill V. Babaev**

Questions orthographiques en Afrique

**Houkpati B. C. Capo**

Thirty years of orthography testing in West African languages (1977-2007)

**David Roberts**